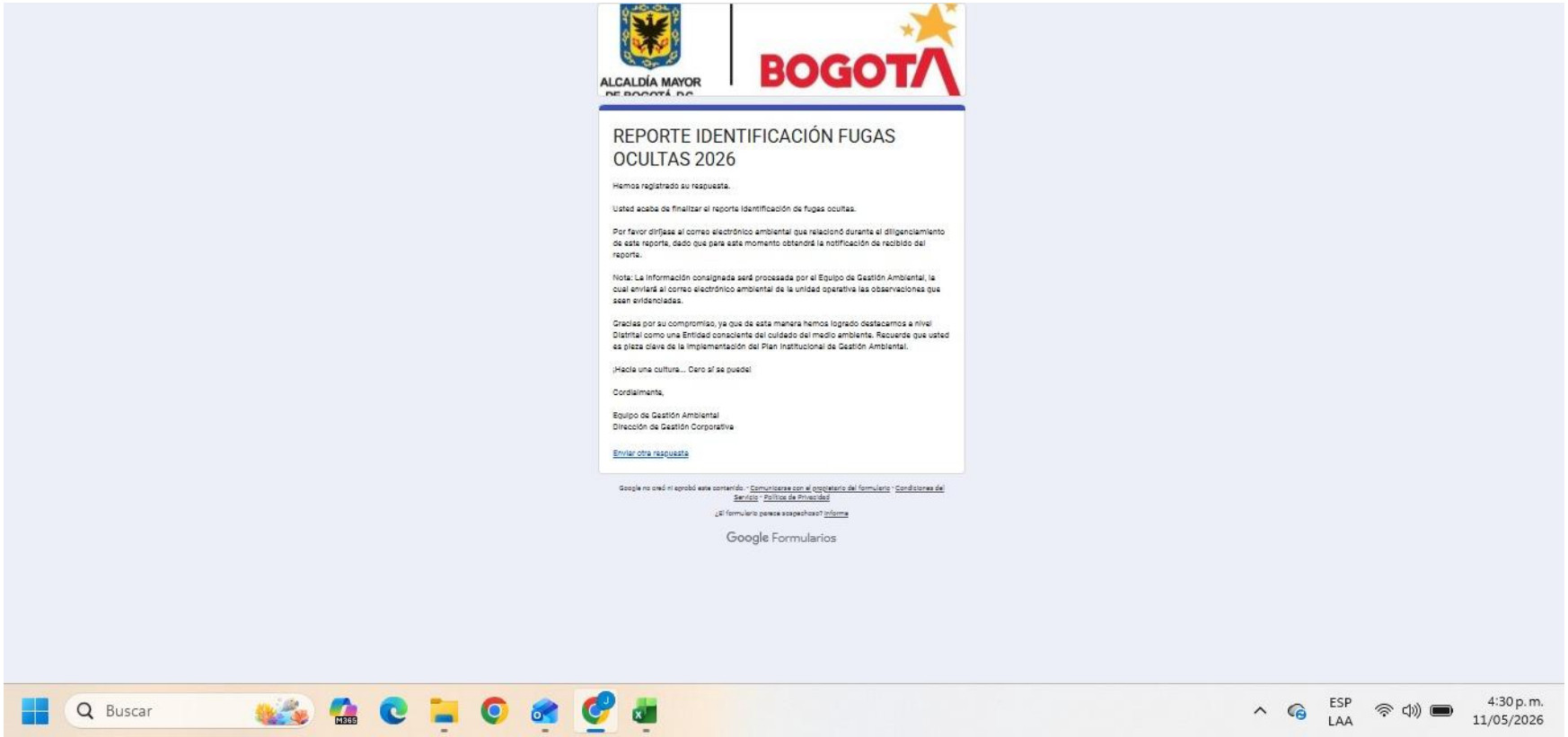


Buscar
ESP
LAA
4:30 p. m.
11/05/2026